

Scientific name	Common Name	Flower	Fruit	Height	Light	Soil	Gardening Notes
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	White fls May-Nov		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Spreads from seed, Suc
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	sweet flag	Greenish yellow fls May-Jun		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet	The rootstocks of this ar
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern			2'	Shade	Dry-avg	clumping fern
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	red buckeye	Red fls Apr-May	dark brown nuts	10-15'	Sun-shade	Wet-dry	Tube-shaped flowers attr
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	water plantain	Annual. Small white fls Jul-Se		2-5'	Sun	Wet	Annual. Grows on perma
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding wild onion	White fls Jul-Aug		12-16"	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	fall glade onion	Pink fls Aug-Sep		12-16"	Sun-pt shade	Dry	
<i>Amsonia ciliata</i>	feathery blue star	Lt blue fls Apr-May;		1'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Grows on dry rocky bluff
<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	shining blue star	Lt blue fls Apr-May		2-3'	Sun	Wet-dry	Suitable for low screen.
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem		Seed heads Aug-Nov	4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	May flop in part shade
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canadian anemone	White fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	prairie pussytoes	white fls Mar-Apr		2-3"	Sun-pt shade	Avg-dry	
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	smooth pussytoes	White fls Mar-Apr		3-4"	Sun-pt shade	Avg-dry	Suckering ground cover
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	Red fls Apr-May		2-3'	Shade-sun	Dry-avg	Grows on rocks
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	Creamy white fl clusters Jun-A	ruby-red berry clusters	3-4'	Shade-pt sha	Dry-avg	Clump-forming. Birds eat
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon	Green fls May-Jun	red fruit fall	2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the pulpit	Green fls May-Jun	red fruit fall	2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Aristolochia tomentosa</i>	pipe vine	Yellow/green fls Apr-Jun	large pods	10-50'	Shade	Wet	River bottom species. Ho
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	black chokeberry	White fls Apr-May	large black fruits in the	3-9'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-dry	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goatsbeard	Creamy white fls May-Jun		4-5'	Shade-pt sha	Dry-avg	
<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i>	giant cane	Rarely fls		6-12'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Suckering bamboo
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	Burgundy fls Mar-May		6-8"	Shade-pt sha	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	marsh milkweed	Pink fls Jul-Oct		3-5'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	Purple fls May-Jun		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterfly milkweed	Orange fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Aster anomalus</i>	soft blue aster	Lt blue fls Jul-Sep		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Host for Pearl crescent c
<i>Aster drummondii</i>	arrow-leaved aster	Lt blue fls Aug-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Host for Pearl crescent c
<i>Aster linariifolius</i>	stiff-leaved aster	Blue fls Aug-Oct		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Prefers acid soil. Host for
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New england aster	Purple fls Aug-Oct		6-8'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Best Aster for butterflies.
<i>Aster oblongifolius</i>	aromatic aster	Lavender fls Sep-Nov		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Low maintenance groun
<i>Aster paludosus</i>	prairie aster	Blue fls Sep-Oct		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Largest flowers of the ast
<i>Aster patens</i>	purple daisy	Lavender fls Aug-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers acid soil
<i>Aster turbinellus</i>	prairie aster	Blue fls Aug-Sep		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers rocky soil. Host f
<i>Athyrium pycnocarpon</i>	narrow-leaved spleenwort	Fern		3'	Shade	Wet-avg	Clumping ground cover.
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	white wild indigo	White fls Jun-Jul		4-5'	Sun	Dry-avg	Bumblebee pollinated
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	blue wild indigo	Blue fls May-Jun		3-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	Bumblebee pollinated
<i>Baptisia bracteata</i> var. <i>leucopha</i>	cream wild indigo	Cream fls May-Jun		1'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Baptisia sphaerocarpa</i>	yellow wild indigo	Yellow fls May-Jun		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Berlandiera texana</i>	Texas greeneyes	Yellow fls Jun-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	bur marigold	Annual. Yellow fls Aug-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Wet	Annual. Self seeds

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<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>	cross vine	Orange/yellow fls May-Jun	large pods	50-70'	Sun-shade	Wet	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	purple eyelashes	Lavender fls Apr-Jun		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Self seeds, short lived
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>	pale Indian plantain	Cream fls Jun-Oct		4-5'	Shade-pt sha	Wet-avg	
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	beautyberry	Pink or white fls Jun-Aug	purple berries Sep-Oct	3-6'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	May die back to ground s
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	purple poppy mallow	Magenta fls May-Aug		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Wide spreading 5-10'
<i>Campanula americana</i>	American bellflower	Biennial. Blue fls Jun-Sep		4-5'	Shade-pt sha	Dry-avg	Self seeds
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	Orange fls May-Aug	large pods	20-30'	Sun	Avg	Vigorous woody vine
<i>Carex albicans</i>	oak sedge	Blooms Mar-Apr	Fruits on long arching	8-10"	Pt sun-shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Carex albicans var. albicans</i>	oak sedge	Blooms Mar-Apr		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clumping ground cover.
<i>Carex annectens</i>	yellow fox sedge	Blooms May-Jun	Fruits on spiked cluste	2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	fringed sedge		Long hanging seed he	2-3'	Shade-pt sha	Wet	Clump forming
<i>Carex eburnea</i>	cedar sedge	Blooms Mar-Apr		4-8"	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Carex grayi</i>	globe sedge	Blooms May	Round spicky seedhe	2-3'	Shade-pt sha	Wet-avg	Clump forming
<i>Carex jamesii</i>	James' sedge	Spring fls inconspicuous	Fruits hidden in leaves	1'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clump forming
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	palm sedge	Blooms May-Jun	Seed heads Jun-Sep	2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-dry	Clump forming. Tropical l
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	field sedge	Blooms April		1-2'	Sun	Avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Carex radiata</i>	eastern star sedge	Blooms Apr-May		12"	Shade-pt sha	avg-dry	Wispy foliage
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	Blooms Mar-Apr		2-3'	Sun	Wet-avg	Water edges
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	hornbeam	White/green fls Feb	winged nutlets	15-20'	Sun-shade	Wet-avg	Horizontal branches spre
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	White fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers sandy soil
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	bittersweet	White fl clusters May-Jun	Orange berries in fall	10-20'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	buttonbush	White fls Jul		6-8'	Sun-pt shade	Wet	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	redbud	Pink fls Apr		25-30'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Pink flowers March/April,
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	river oats		Seed heads Jun-Sep	3-4'	Shade	Dry-wet	Self seeds
<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	rose turtlehead	Rosy purple fls Jul-Aug		3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Suckering ground cover.
<i>Chrysopsis pilosa</i>	soft golden aster	Yellow fls Jun-Oct		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	Short lived. Self seeds
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	lance-leaved coreopsis	Yellow fls May-Jun		1-2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Self seeds
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	prairie coreopsis	Yellow fls Jun-Jul		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Coreopsis pubescens</i>	star coreopsis	Yellow fls May-Oct		2-4'	Sun-pt shade	Avg	
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	plains coreopsis	Annual. Yellow & red fls Jun-S		2-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	tall coreopsis	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	pagoda dogwood	White fls May-Jun	Blue berries Jun	10-15'	Shade-pt sha	Avg	Blue berries eaten by bir
<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	White fls Apr-May	Red berries	15-20'	Shade-pt sha	Dry-avg	Host plant to spring azur
<i>Corylus americana</i>	hazelnut	Brown/Red fls Mar-Apr	edible nuts Jul-Aug	3-10'	Sun-shade	Avg	
<i>Crataegus viridis</i>	green hawthorn	White fls May	orange berries	15-25'	Sun	Wet-avg	Orange clusters of fruits
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	violet cuphea	Annual. Magenta fls Aug-Nov		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Annual. Red fall color
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	purple prairie clover	Purple fls Jul-Aug		1'	Sun	Dry	Prefers well-drained soil
<i>Delphinium exaltatum</i>	tall larkspur	Purple fls Jul-Aug		3-4'	Shade-pt sun	Dry	Grows on limestone bluff
<i>Diarrhena obovata</i>	American beak grass	Blooms Jul-Aug	Arching seed stalks A	2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clump forming at first th
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	leatherwood	Yellow/green fls Mar-Apr		6-10'	Shade	Dry-avg	Small single-stem tree, g

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Dodecatheon meadia	shootingstar	Pink-white fls Apr-May		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	
Echinacea pallida	pale purple coneflower	Light pink fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil
Echinacea paradoxa	yellow coneflower	Yellow fls May-Jun		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil
Echinacea purpurea	purple coneflower	Pink fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Pt shade	Dry-avg	
Echinacea simulata	glade coneflower	Pink fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky soil
Eleocharis ovata	ovate spikerush		Spear-shaped seed h	1-2'	Sun	Wet	
Elymus hystrix	bottlebrush grass	Blooms Jun-Jul	Seed heads Jun-Aug	2-4'	Shade	Dry-avg	Prefers dry woodlands
Equisetum hymenale	scouring rush		Round spore boddies	34"	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Aggressive suckering pla
Erigeron philadelphicus	Philadelphia fleabane	Lt pink fls Apr-May		2-3'	Shade	Wet-avg	
Erigeron pulchellus	pink daisy	White fls Mar-Apr		18"	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
Eryngium yuccifolium	rattlesnake master	White fls Jun-Jul		3-4"	Sun	Dry-avg	Flops in rich soil
Erysimum capitatum	western wallflower	Annual. Yellow-orange fls Apr-		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Euonymus americanus	strawberrybush	Yellowish fls May-Jun	strawberry red fruit	5-7'	Sun-pt shade	Avg-wet	
Euonymus atropurpureus	eastern wahoo	Maroon fls Apr-Jun	Pink & orange fruits	8-15'	Pt shade-sha	Wet-avg	
Eupatorium coelestinum	mistflower	Lavender fls Jul-Sep		12-18"	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Spreads quickly
Eupatorium fistulosum	hollow Joe-pye	Pale pink fls Jul-Aug		3-5'	Shade-pt sun	Wet-avg	
Eupatorium perfoliatum	common boneset	White fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Sun	Wet	
Eupatorium purpureum	sweet Joe-pye	Mauve fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Shade-pt sun	Wet-avg	
Euphorbia marginata	snow-on-the-mountain	Annual. White fls Aug-Nov		3-5'	Sun	Avg	
Filipendula rubra	queen of the prairie	Rose pink fls Jun-Jul		4-6'	Sun	Wet-avg	Aggressive suckering. S
Gentiana andrewsii	bottle gentian	Blue fls Aug-Oct		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Gentiana flavida	pale gentian	White fls Sep-Oct		1-2'	Sun	Dry	
Gentiana puberulenta	closed gentian	Blue fls Sep-Oct		1-2'	Sun	Avg-dry	
Geranium maculatum	wild geranium	Pink fls Apr-May		2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	Spreads from seed
Hedyotis nigricans	prairie bluets	White fls Jul-Aug		1'	Sun	Dry	Prefers limestone
Helenium amarum	annual Helen's flower	Annual. Yellow fls Jun-Nov		1'	Sun	Dry-avg	
Helenium autumnale	autumn Helen's flower	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Host plant to dainty sulph
Helenium flexuosum	purplehead Helen's flower	Yellow fls Jun-Nov		1-2'	Sun	Wet-avg	Host plant to dainty sulph
Helianthus grosseserratus	sawtooth sunflower	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		5-7'	Sun	Wet-avg	Aggressive seeding
Helianthus maximiliani	Maximilian sunflower	Yellow fls Sep-Nov		5-8'	Sun	Dry-avg	Flowers smell like chocol
Helianthus mollis	ashy sunflower	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	Suckers aggressively
Helianthus occidentalis	western sunflower	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		2-4'	Sun	Dry	Suckers aggressively
Helianthus salicifolius	willow-leaf sunflower	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		5-7'	Sun	Dry	
Heliopsis helianthoides	Oxeye sunflower	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Heuchera americana	American alumroot	White fls Jun-Jul		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-Avg	Rounded leaf lobes
Heuchera parviflora var. puberul	littleflower alumroot	Creamy white fls Sep-Oct		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Clumping ground cover.
Heuchera richardsonii	prairie alumroot	White fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
Heuchera villosa	alumroot	White fls Sep-Oct		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Grows on bluffs
Hibiscus lasiocarpus	rose mallow	White/magenta fls Jul-Sep		4-5'	Sun	Wet-avg	
Hydrangea arborescens	wild hydrangea	White fls May-Jul		4-5'	Shade	Dry-avg	Wide tolerance of soil typ

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<i>Ilex decidua</i>	deciduous holly	White fls Apr-May	red berries	7-15'	Sun-shade	Wet-avg	Multi-stem shrub. Berries
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	touch-me-not	Annual. Orange fls Aug-Oct		3-5'	Sun-shade	Wet	Aggressive seeding
<i>Ipodanthus pinnatifidus</i>	purple rocket	Lilac fls May-Jun		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Grows on floodplains
<i>Iris brevicaulis</i>	zigzag iris	Purple/yellow fls May-Jun		2'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Does not flower annually
<i>Iris cristata</i>	dwarf crested iris	Lavender/yellow fls Apr-May		6-10"	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover
<i>Iris fulva</i>	copper iris	Red fls Apr-May		2'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Iris virginica</i>	blue flag iris	Blue/yellow fls May-Jun		2-3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Isopyrum biternatum</i>	false rue anemone	White fls Mar-Apr		8-10"	Shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	soft rush	Blooms Jun-Jul		2'	Sun	Wet-avg	Rain Gardens, salt tolera
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	Blooms May-Jun	Tan seed heads Jun-J	1-2'	Sun	Dry	Short-lived perennial
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	rough blazing star	Lavender fls Aug-Sep		3'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	prairie blazing star	Lavender fls Jul-Aug		4-5'	Sun	Avg-dry	Plants flop in rich soil
<i>Liatris scariosa</i> var. <i>nieuwlandii</i>	eastern blazing star	Lavender fls Jul-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Avg-dry	Purple stems
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	dense blazing star	Lavender fls Jul-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Avg-dry	
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	scaly blazing star	Purple fls Aug-Sep		2'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	Yellow fls Mar-Apr	Red berries Sep-Nov	8-10'	Shade-pt sha	Wet-avg	Red berries Sep-Nov, Ho
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	cardinal flower	Red fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	short-lived perennial, res
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	blue lobelia	Blue fls Aug-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	glade lobelia	White fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	seedbox	Yellow fls Jun-Sep	square seed heads fall	3-4'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	winged loosestrife	Pink fls Jun-Jul		3'	Sun	Wet-avg	Slow spread by undergro
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Solomon's plume	Creamy white fls Apr-May	red berries in fall	2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	prone to insect damage
<i>Manfreda virginica</i>	American aloe	Fragrant green/purple fls Jul-A		3-5'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Fragrant at night
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	ostrich fern		fertile frond in fall	3-4'	Shade	Wet-avg	Fiddleheads edible
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	Lt blue fls Mar-Apr		2'	Shade	Wet-avg	Plants go dormant in Jun
<i>Monarda bradburiana</i>	bradbury beebalm	Lavender fls Apr-Jun		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	Short lived perennial
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	wild bergamot	Pink fls Jun-Aug		3-5'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Neviusia alabamensis</i>	snow wreath	White fls Apr-May		6-8'	Pt shade	Wet-avg	Shrub
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	Inconspicuous fls May-Jun	Blue berries attract fall	30-50'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Bright scarlet fall color, B
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri evening primrose	Lemon yellow fls May-Jun		1'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Oenothera speciosa</i>	showy evening primrose	Pink fls May-Jul		12-18"	Sun	Dry-avg	Aggressive suckering
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern		fertile fronds in fall-win	2'	Shade	Wet-avg	Leaves sensitive to frost
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	prickly pear	Orange/yellow fls Jun-Jul		1'	Sun	Dry	Best grown in well-draine
<i>Palafoxia callosa</i>	palafoxia	Annual. Pink fls Jul-Oct		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	Blooms Jul-Aug		4-5'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Parthenium hispidum</i>	American feverfew	White fls Jun-Jul		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Moderate suckering
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	wild quinine	White fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	Clump-forming
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>	passion flower	Lavender fls Jul-Oct		10-15'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Host plant to gulf fritillary
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	smooth beard-tongue	White fls May-Jul		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Penstemon pallidus</i>	pale beard-tongue	Creamy white fls Apr-Jul		1-2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	

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<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	wild sweet william	Fragrant blue fls Apr-May		1-2'	Shade-pt sun	Dry-avg	Seeds freely in woodland
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	garden phlox	Pink fls Jul-Oct		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Avg-wet	Seeds freely
<i>Phlox pilosa</i> ssp. <i>Ozarkana</i>	Ozark phlox	Pink fls May		1'	Sun-shade	Avg	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	ninebark	White fls May-Jun		6-8'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	mayapple	White fls Mar-Apr		1'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>	redwhisker cleome	Annual. White fls Jun-Sep		1-2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Grows on gravel bar. Le
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	Blue fls Apr-May		12-18"	Shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	White bell fls Apr-May		3-4'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Virginia knotweed	White fls Jul-Oct		3-4'	Shade	Dry-avg	Host plant to purplish co
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern			2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Leaves evergreen
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	pickerel weed	Lilac fls Jun-Oct		2-3'	Sun	Wet	Pond edge
<i>Porteranthus stipulatus</i>	Indian physic	White fls Jul-Aug		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	wafer ash	Fragrant white fls Apr-Jun		15-20'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Multi-stem shrub. Larval
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	slender mountain mint	White fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Sun	Avg	No minty aroma
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	mountain mint	White fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Mexican hat	Yellow/Red fls Jul-Aug		2'	Sun	Dry-avg	Perennial on well-draine
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	grayhead coneflower	Yellow fls May-Sep		3-5'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	smooth sumac	Green-yellow Jun	Red berry clusters	10-15'	Sun	Dry-avg	Thicket forming, may cut
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri gooseberry	White fls Apr-May	edible red/purple berry	2-3'	Pt sun	Avg-dry	Shrub with thorns
<i>Ribes odoratum</i>	clove currant	Yellow fls Mar-Apr		4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	Grows on bluffs
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	orange coneflower	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		2-3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> var. <i>umbrosa</i>	orange coneflower	Dark yellow fls Jul-Oct		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet-avg	Moderate suckering
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed Susan	Biennial. Yellow fls Jun-Oct		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia missouriensis</i>	Missouri black-eyed Susan	Yellow fls Aug		2-3'	Sun	Dry	Short lived perennial
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	sweet coneflower	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		4-5'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	brown-eyed Susan	Annual. Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3-5'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Spreads in dry woodland
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	hairy wild petunia	Lavender fls JunJul		1'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	Pure white fls Mar-Apr		6"	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard-tail	White fls Jul-Aug		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Wet	Pond edge. Moderate su
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	fls Aug-Sep	Seed heads fall	3-4'	Sun	Dry	
<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>	nodding bulrush	Green fls Jun--Jul	Seed heads Aug-Sep	2-3'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	downy skullcap	Blue fls Jun-Aug		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Sedum pulchellum</i>	widow's cross	Annual. Pink fls May-Jun		6"	Sun	Dry	Reseeds in rocky soil. H
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	woodland stonecrop	White fls Apr-Jun		3-8"	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover.
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden groundsel	Yellow fls Apr-Jun		6"	Shade	Wet-avg	
<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	round-leaved groundsel	Yellow fls Apr		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Suckering ground cover.
<i>Silene virginica</i>	fire pink	Red fls Apr-Jun		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Prefers well-drained rock
<i>Silphium asteriscus</i>	starry rosinweed	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		3-4'	Sun-pt Shad	Avg-dry	
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	rosinweed	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		4-5'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	compass plant	Yellow fls Jul-Sep		4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	

Scientific name	Common Name	Flower	Fruit	Height	Light	Soil	Gardening Notes
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	prairie dock	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		4-6'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	narrowleaf blue-eyed grass	Blue fls Apr-May		1'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago arguta</i>	Atlantic goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		3-5'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	Yellow fls Sep-Oct		3'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago drummondii</i>	cliff goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Sep		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Arching branches
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	zig-zag goldenrod	Yellow fls Sep-Oct		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago ptarmicoides</i>	upland aster	White fls Jul-Aug		2'	Sun-pt shade	Dry	
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	stiff goldenrod	Yellow fls Aug-Oct		3-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	showy goldenrod	Yellow fls Sep-Oct		3-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indiangrass	Yellow fls Aug-Sep	Seed heads Aug-Oct	4-7'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Indian pink	Red fls Jun-Jul		2-3'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	prairie dropseed	fls Aug-Sep	Seed heads Aug-Sep	2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	bladdernut	White fls Apr-May	Inflated seed pods per	10-15'	Shade	Dry-avg	Shrub, good screening
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	celandine poppy	Yellow fls Mar-Apr		1-2'	Shade	Dry-avg	Seeds freely in woodland
<i>Talinum calycinum</i>	rock pink	Pink fls May-Sep		8"	Sun	Dry	Prefers rocky, acid soil.
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	bald cypress	Deciduous conifer		50-70'	Sun	Wet-avg	
<i>Thalia dealbata</i>	water canna	Violet fls Jul-Sep		5-6'	Sun	Wet	Pong edges
<i>Tradescantia ernestiana</i>	Palmer's spiderwort	Violet fls Apr-May		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Ohio spiderwort	Blue fls May-Jun		3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i>	zigzag spiderwort	Lavender fls Jul-Aug		3'	Shade	Dry-avg	Grows on streambanks
<i>Tridens strictus</i>	longspike tridens	fls Aug-Sep	Seed heads Jul-Oct	2-3'	Sun	Dry-avg	Short lived perennial
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	bellwort	Yellow fls Apr-May		2'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Verbena canadensis</i>	rose verbena	Lavender fls Mar-May		1'	Sun	Dry	Short lived perennial. Pre
<i>Verbesina helianthoides</i>	yellow wingstem	Yellow fls Jul-Aug		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	Produces frost flowers in
<i>Vernonia arkansana</i>	curley top ironweed	Purple fls Jul-Sep		3-4'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Vernonia baldwinii</i>	western ironweed	Purple fls Aug-Sep		3-4'	Sun	Dry-avg	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	culver's root	White fls Jul-Aug		4-5'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	possumhaw	Creamt white fls Apr-May	Edible purple berries	5-6'	Sun-pt shade	Avg-wet	Shrub. Berries attract bir
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	yellow violet	Yellow fls Apr-May		8"	Shade	Wet-avg	Host plant to great spang
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	common wood fern		Spores underneath le	1'	Shade	Dry-avg	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden Alexander	Yellow fls Apr-Jun		2-3'	Sun-pt shade	Dry-avg	